

References

- Anderson, S.A. (ed.). 1990. "Core Indicators of Nutritional State for Difficult-To-Sample Populations," *Journal of Nutrition* 120(11S):1557-1600. Report by the Life Sciences Research Office, Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology, for the American Institute of Nutrition.
- Andrews, Margaret, Gary Bickel, and Steven Carlson. 1998. "Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Results From the Food Security Measurement Project," *Family Economics and Nutrition Review* 11(1&2):17-28, USDA, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion.
- Andrews, Margaret, Mark Nord, Gary Bickel, and Steven Carlson. 2000. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1999*. FANRR-8, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr8
- Bickel, G., M. Andrews, and S. Carlson. 1998. "The Magnitude of Hunger: A New National Measure of Food Security," *Topics in Clinical Nutrition* 13(4):15-30.
- Bickel, G., S. Carlson, and M. Nord. 1999. *Household Food Security in the United States 1995-1998: Advance Report*. USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. Available at: www.fns.usda.gov/oane/menu/published/foodsecurity/foodsec98.pdf
- Bickel, G., M. Nord, C. Price, W.L. Hamilton, and J.T. Cook. 2000. *Guide to Measuring Household Food Security, Revised 2000*. USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. Available at: www.fns.usda.gov/fsec/files/fsguide.pdf
- Briefel, R., J. Jacobson, N. Clusen, T. Zavitsky, M. Satake, B. Dawsen, and R. Cohen. 2003. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Client Survey*. E-FAN-03-007, prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., for USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan03007
- Carlson, S.J., M.S. Andrews, and G.W. Bickel. 1999. "Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger in the United States: Development of a National Benchmark Measure and Prevalence Estimates," *The Journal of Nutrition* 129:510S-516S.
- Citro, Constance F., and Robert T. Michael (eds.). 1995. *Measuring Poverty: A New Approach*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Cohen, Barbara, Mark Nord, Robert Lerner, James Parry, and Kenneth Yang. 2002a. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1998 and 1999: Technical Report*. E-FAN-02-010, prepared by IQ Solutions and USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02010/
- Cohen, Barbara, James Parry, and Kenneth Yang. 2002b. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1998 and 1999: Detailed Statistical Report*.

E-FAN-02-011, prepared by IQ Solutions and USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02011/

Gundersen, Craig, and Joseph Gruber. 2001. "The Dynamic Determinants of Food Insecurity," Margaret Andrews and Mark Prell (eds.), *Second Food Security Measurement and Research Conference, Volume II: Papers*. FANRR-11-2, pp. 92-110. USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr11-2

Gundersen, Craig, and Victor Oliveira. 2001. "The Food Stamp Program and Food Insufficiency," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 83(4):875-87.

Hamilton, W.L., J.T. Cook, W.W. Thompson, L.F. Buron, E.A. Frongillo, Jr., C.M. Olson, and C.A. Wehler. 1997a. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Summary Report of the Food Security Measurement Project*. Prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service. Available at: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/oane/menu/published/foodsecurity/sumrpt.pdf>

Hamilton, W.L., J.T. Cook, W.W. Thompson, L.F. Buron, E.A. Frongillo, Jr., C.M. Olson, and C.A. Wehler. 1997b. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Technical Report*. Prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service. Available at: www.fns.usda.gov/oane/menu/published/foodsecurity/tech_rpt.pdf

Kerr, Richard L., Betty B. Peterkin, Andrea J. Blum, and Linda E. Cleveland. 1984. "USDA 1983 Thrifty Food Plan," *Family Economics Review* No. 1.

National Research Council. 2006. *Food Insecurity and Hunger in the United States: An Assessment of the Measure*. Committee on National Statistics, Panel to Review the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Measurement of Food Insecurity and Hunger, Gooloo S. Wunderlich and Janet L. Norwood (eds.). Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

Nelson, K., M. Brown, and N. Lurie. 1998. "Hunger in an Adult Patient Population," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 279:1211-14.

Nord, Mark. 2002. *A 30-Day Food Security Scale for Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement Data*. E-FAN-02-015, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02015

Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and Steven Carlson. 2002a. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2001*. FANRR-29, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr29

Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and Steven Carlson. 2003. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2002*. FANRR-35, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr35

Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and Steven Carlson. 2004. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2003*. FANRR-42, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr42

Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and Steven Carlson. 2005. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2004*. ERR-11, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/err11

Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and F. Joshua Winicki. 2000. "Frequency and Duration of Food Insecurity and Hunger in U.S. Households." Paper presented at the Fourth International Conference on Dietary Assessment Methods, Tucson, AZ, Sept. 17-20, 2000.

Nord, Mark, and Gary Bickel. 2002. *Measuring Children's Food Security in U.S. Households, 1995-99*. FANRR- 25, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr25

Nord, Mark, and C. Philip Brent. 2002. *Food Insecurity in Higher Income Households*. E-FAN-02-016, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02016

Nord, M., K. Jemison, and G.W. Bickel. 1999. *Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Hunger by State, 1996-1998*. FANRR-2, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr2

Nord, Mark, Nader Kabbani, Laura Tiehen, Margaret Andrews, Gary Bickel, and Steven Carlson. 2002b. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2000*. FANRR-21, USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr21

Nord, Mark, and Kathleen Romig. 2006. "Hunger in the Summer: Seasonal Food Insecurity and the National School Lunch and Summer Food Service Programs," *Journal of Children and Poverty*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 141-158.

Ohls, James, Larry Radbill, and Allen Schirm. 2001. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1995 -1997: Technical Issues and Statistical Report*. Prepared by Mathematic Policy Research, Inc., for USDA, Food and Nutrition Service. Available at: www.fns.usda.gov/oane/MENU/Published/Food-Security/FoodSecurityTech.pdf

Ohls, James, Fazana Saleem-Ismail, Rhoda Cohen, and Brenda Cox. 2002. *The Emergency Food Assistance System Study—Findings from the Provider Survey, Volume II: Final Report*. FANRR-16-2, prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., for USDA, Economic Research Service. Available at: www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr16-2

Oliveira, Victor, and Donald Rose. 1996. *Food Expenditure Estimates From the 1995 CPS Food Security Supplement: How Do They Compare with the Consumer Expenditure Survey?* Staff Report No. AGES9617, USDA, Economic Research Service.

Olson, C.M. (ed.). 1999. Symposium: Advances in Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger in the U.S. Sponsored by the American Society for Nutritional Sciences as part of Experimental Biology 98, Apr. 1998, San Francisco, CA. Published as supplement to *Journal of Nutrition* 129:504S-528S. Available at: www.nutrition.org/content/vol129/issue2

Price, C., W.L. Hamilton, and J.T. Cook. 1997. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Guide to Implementing the Core Food Security Module*. Report prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service.

Radimer, Kathy L., and Mark Nord. 2005. "Associations of Household, Adult, and Child Food Security with Health Conditions: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 1999-2002," presentation at the Experimental Biology annual research conference San Diego, CA, March 31-April 5, 2005.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. 1999. *The Thrifty Food Plan*, 1999.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Service, Office of Analysis and Evaluation. 1995. *Food Security Measurement and Research Conference: Papers and Proceedings*.

Wilde, Parke, and Mark Nord. 2005. "The Effect of Food Stamps on Food Security: A Panel Data Approach," *Review of Agricultural Economics* 27(3):425-432.

Wilde, Parke E., and Jerusha N. Peterman. 2006. "Individual Weight Change is Associated with Household Food Security Status," *Journal of Nutrition* 136:1395-1400.

Winicki, Joshua, and Kyle Jemison. 2003. "Food Insecurity and Hunger in the Kindergarten Classroom: Its Effect on Learning and Growth," *Contemporary Economic Policy* 21(2): 145-156.

Wright, B.D. 1977. *Solving Measurement Problems with the Rasch Model*. Mesa Psychometric Laboratory, The University of Chicago, College of Education, Chicago, IL. Available at: www.rasch.org/memos.htm

Wright, B.D. 1983. *Fundamental Measurement in Social Science and Education*. Mesa Psychometric Laboratory, The University of Chicago, College of Education, Chicago, IL. Available at: www.rasch.org/memos.htm