

Table 101--Percent of total personal consumption expenditures spent on food and alcoholic beverages that were consumed at home, by selected countries, 1994

Country	Percent of total personal consumption expenditures		Personal consumption expenditures	
	Food 2/	Alcoholic beverages	Total 3/	Food
	----- Percent -----		----- Dollars per person -----	
United States 1/				
ERS estimate	7.4	1.0	17,489	1,294
PCE estimate	8.4	1.7	17,489	1,469
Canada	10.3	2.4	11,581	1,193
United Kingdom	11.2	6.1	11,192	1,254
Netherlands	11.4	1.4	13,147	1,499
Hong Kong	12.3	0.7	12,602	1,550
Luxembourg (1991)	12.5	1.3	13,781	1,723
Singapore	13.8	1.6	9,268	1,279
Belgium	13.9	1.3	14,023	1,949
Sweden	14.6	2.7	12,217	1,784
Denmark	14.7	2.5	15,045	2,212
France	14.8	1.9	13,874	2,053
Australia	14.9	4.4	11,624	1,732
Austria	15.3	1.9	13,735	2,101
New Zealand	15.4 4/	NA	8,908	1,372
Finland	15.5	3.9	10,690	1,657
Puerto Rico	16.8	2.4	6,792	1,141
Italy	17.2	1.0	10,991	1,890
Germany	17.3 4/	NA	12,327	2,133
Japan	17.6 5/	NA	21,830	3,842
Spain (1993)	18.2	1.4	7,753	1,411
Ireland	19.0	12.0	8,157	1,550
Iceland	19.0	2.8	13,838	2,629
Norway (1993)	19.8	3.1	12,371	2,449
Israel	20.5	0.9	9,117	1,869
Portugal (1993)	23.2	3.1	5,238	3,557
Thailand	23.3	3.8	1,360	317
Switzerland	24.4 5/	NA	21,349	3,886
Fiji (1991)	24.4	3.6	1,352	918
Mexico	24.5	2.5	3,267	1,101
South Africa	27.5	6.5	1,846	508
Hungary	27.5	6.3	2,376	653
Cyprus	28.3	3.5	5,964	1,688
Korea, Republic of	29.1 5/	NA	4,596	1,544
Colombia (1992)	29.6	3.7	890	263
Peru (1990)	31.0 5/	NA	1,160	788
Greece	31.7	2.9	5,390	1,709
Malta (1993)	32.3	4.2	4,632	1,496
Ecuador (1993)	32.8	3.2	935	307
Bolivia	34.8 4/	NA	640	240
Venezuela	38.2 4/	NA	1,964	737
Sri Lanka	49.3	1.8	220	108
India	51.3	0.5	195	100
Philippines	55.6 4/	NA	659	364

NA = Not available.

1/ Two sets of figures are shown for the United States. The first, and we believe most accurate, set is based on ERS estimates of U.S. food and beverage expenditures by families and individuals. The second set is based on the U.S. Department of Commerce estimates of personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for food and beverages, and is used by the UN. The ERS estimate is lower than the PCE estimate partly because it excludes pet food, ice, and prepared feed, which are included in the PCE estimates. The ERS estimates also deduct more from grocery store sales for nonfoods, such as drugs and household supplies, in arriving at the estimate for food purchases for at-home consumption. 2/ Includes nonalcoholic beverages. 3/ Consumer expenditures for goods and services. 4/ Food includes nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages. 5/ Food includes nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

Source: Computed by Birgit Meade ((202) 694-5159), ERS, mainly from data provided by the United Nations (UN) System of National Accounts.

Table 102--Food and alcoholic beverages: Total expenditures, 1970-97 1/

Year	Food at home			Food away from home			All food 2/	Alcoholic beverages		
	Sales	Home production and donations	Total 2/	Sales	Supplied and donated 3/	Total 2/		Packaged	Drinks	Total 2/
1970	73,441	4,086	77,527	33,777	5,806	39,583	117,110	12,934	9,069	22,003
1971	77,366	4,080	81,446	36,096	6,155	42,251	123,697	14,092	9,553	23,645
1972	83,636	4,297	87,933	40,440	6,147	46,587	134,520	15,060	9,576	24,636
1973	92,069	5,217	97,286	45,162	7,488	52,650	149,936	16,205	10,573	26,778
1974	104,138	6,114	110,252	48,924	9,121	58,045	168,297	17,735	11,316	29,051
1975	113,875	5,975	119,850	57,848	10,261	68,109	187,959	19,268	12,526	31,794
1976	121,686	6,149	127,835	65,638	11,195	76,833	204,668	20,406	13,590	33,996
1977	130,524	6,808	137,332	72,773	12,062	84,835	222,167	21,673	14,960	36,633
1978	143,879	7,204	151,083	82,229	13,855	96,084	247,167	23,330	16,668	39,998
1979	160,491	7,712	168,203	93,869	15,302	109,171	277,374	26,101	18,893	44,994
1980	177,363	8,415	185,778	103,119	17,177	120,296	306,074	29,383	20,656	50,039
1981	189,240	9,043	198,283	113,053	17,861	130,914	329,197	31,407	22,255	53,662
1982	196,652	8,931	205,583	121,514	18,262	139,776	345,359	32,741	22,708	55,449
1983	207,132	9,258	216,390	132,304	18,579	150,883	367,273	35,485	23,709	59,194
1984	218,937	8,610	227,547	141,869	19,177	161,046	388,593	36,777	24,774	61,551
1985	228,689	6,998	235,687	149,838	18,993	168,831	404,518	38,199	25,846	64,045
1986	237,246	7,185	244,431	162,307	19,388	181,695	426,126	40,012	27,632	67,644
1987	247,093	7,536	254,629	179,890	19,036	198,926	453,555	40,470	29,982	70,452
1988	259,916	7,619	267,535	196,897	20,355	217,252	484,787	41,025	31,658	72,683
1989	278,895	7,684	286,579	209,858	21,650	231,508	518,087	43,121	32,501	75,622
1990	303,903	7,706	311,609	225,204	23,004	248,209	559,818	46,440	34,629	81,069
1991	317,292	7,334	324,627	231,411	24,187	255,598	580,225	47,311	35,190	82,501
1992	319,254	7,202	326,456	239,696	25,212	264,908	591,364	46,329	36,216	82,545
1993	325,305	6,819	332,124	252,761	25,700	278,461	610,585	46,030	36,875	82,905
1994	341,914	7,197	349,111	263,184	26,476	289,660	638,771	47,576	37,528	85,104
1995	357,571	7,099	364,670	271,155	27,176	298,331	663,001	48,227	39,015	87,242
1996	372,937	7,157	380,095	280,332	27,892	308,224	688,318	50,109	40,767	90,876
1997	387,171	7,422	394,593	291,445	28,829	320,275	714,868	51,928	42,601	94,530

1/ See "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," AER-575, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, August 1987, for a description of USDA total food expenditures. 2/ Computed from unrounded data. 3/ Includes child nutrition subsidies.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 103--Food at home: Total expenditures, 1970-97 1/

Year	Food sales					Total sales 4/	Home production and donations	Total 4/
	Food stores 2/	Other stores 3/	Home delivery and mail order	Farmers, manufacturers, and wholesalers				
	Million dollars							
1970	65,480	3,765	2,383	1,813	73,441	4,086	77,527	
1971	69,161	4,004	2,373	1,828	77,366	4,080	81,446	
1972	75,520	3,865	2,423	1,828	83,636	4,297	87,933	
1973	83,200	4,556	2,294	2,019	92,069	5,217	97,286	
1974	94,529	5,079	2,233	2,297	104,138	6,114	110,252	
1975	103,624	5,739	1,976	2,536	113,875	5,975	119,850	
1976	110,793	6,283	1,886	2,724	121,686	6,149	127,835	
1977	118,256	7,070	2,264	2,934	130,524	6,808	137,332	
1978	130,568	7,705	2,385	3,221	143,879	7,204	151,083	
1979	145,943	8,416	2,567	3,565	160,491	7,712	168,203	
1980	161,439	9,261	2,762	3,901	177,363	8,415	185,778	
1981	172,227	10,138	2,729	4,146	189,240	9,043	198,283	
1982	179,144	10,677	2,616	4,215	196,652	8,931	205,583	
1983	187,313	12,831	2,676	4,312	207,132	9,258	216,390	
1984	197,060	14,599	2,785	4,493	218,937	8,610	227,547	
1985	204,924	16,360	2,768	4,637	228,689	6,998	235,687	
1986	210,393	19,271	2,910	4,672	237,246	7,185	244,431	
1987	217,682	20,761	3,383	5,267	247,093	7,536	254,629	
1988	227,353	22,882	4,043	5,638	259,916	7,619	267,535	
1989	241,862	26,341	4,602	6,090	278,895	7,684	286,579	
1990	262,078	30,158	5,336	6,331	303,903	7,706	311,609	
1991	271,211	33,692	5,785	6,604	317,292	7,334	324,627	
1992	270,098	36,006	6,404	6,747	319,254	7,202	326,456	
1993	272,587	38,659	7,058	7,000	325,305	6,819	332,124	
1994	285,902	40,596	8,362	7,054	341,914	7,197	349,111	
1995	293,204	47,976	8,812	7,579	357,571	7,099	364,670	
1996	302,933	52,396	9,788	7,821	372,937	7,157	380,095	
1997	309,594	58,878	10,337	8,362	387,171	7,422	394,593	

1/ See "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," AER-575, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, August 1987, for a description of USDA total food expenditures. 2/ Excludes sales to restaurants and institutions. 3/ Includes eating and drinking establishments, trailer parks, commissary stores, and military exchanges. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 104--Food away from home: Total expenditures, 1970-97 1/

Year	Eating and drinking places 2/	Hotels and motels 3/	Retail stores, direct selling 4/	Recreational places 4/	Schools and colleges 5/	All other 6/	Total 7/
	Million dollars						
1970	22,617	1,894	3,325	721	4,475	6,551	39,583
1971	24,166	2,086	3,626	762	4,990	6,621	42,251
1972	27,167	2,390	3,811	832	5,370	7,017	46,587
1973	31,265	2,639	4,218	963	5,605	7,960	52,650
1974	34,029	2,864	4,520	1,167	6,287	9,178	58,045
1975	41,384	3,199	4,952	1,369	7,060	10,145	68,109
1976	47,536	3,769	5,341	1,511	7,854	10,822	76,833
1977	52,491	4,115	5,663	2,606	8,413	11,547	84,835
1978	60,042	4,863	6,323	2,810	9,034	13,012	96,084
1979	68,872	5,551	7,157	2,921	9,914	14,756	109,171
1980	75,883	5,906	8,158	3,040	11,115	16,194	120,296
1981	83,358	6,639	8,830	2,979	11,357	17,751	130,914
1982	90,390	6,888	9,256	2,887	11,692	18,663	139,776
1983	98,710	7,660	9,827	3,271	12,338	19,077	150,883
1984	105,836	8,409	10,315	3,489	12,950	20,047	161,046
1985	111,760	9,168	10,499	3,737	13,534	20,133	168,831
1986	121,699	9,665	11,116	4,059	14,401	20,755	181,695
1987	136,029	11,117	12,121	4,237	14,300	21,122	198,926
1988	149,282	11,905	13,297	4,952	14,929	22,887	217,252
1989	158,604	12,179	14,575	5,841	15,728	24,581	231,508
1990	169,663	12,508	16,223	6,859	16,767	26,189	248,209
1991	173,672	12,460	16,939	7,489	17,959	27,080	255,598
1992	178,939	13,205	17,502	8,401	18,983	27,878	264,908
1993	188,861	13,613	18,334	9,044	20,152	28,456	278,461
1994	195,262	14,416	19,822	9,552	21,434	29,174	289,660
1995	199,349	15,149	21,198	10,402	22,310	29,923	298,331
1996	204,352	16,011	22,897	11,266	23,017	30,680	308,224
1997	211,434	17,447	24,077	11,875	23,756	31,687	320,275

1/ See "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," AER-575, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, August 1987, for a description of USDA total food expenditures. 2/ Includes tips. 3/ Includes vending machine operators but not vending machines operated by organizations. 4/ Motion picture theaters, bowling alleys, pool parlors, sport arenas, camps, amusement parks, golf and country clubs (includes concessions beginning in 1977). 5/ Includes school food subsidies. 6/ Military exchanges and clubs; railroad dining cars; airlines; food service in manufacturing plants, institutions, hospitals, boarding houses, fraternities and sororities, and civic and social organizations; and food supplied to military forces, civilian employees, and child daycare. 7/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 105--Alcoholic beverages: Total expenditures, 1970-97 1/

Year	Packaged alcoholic beverages at home				Alcoholic drinks away from home				Total 2/
	Liquor stores	Food stores	All other	Total 2/	Eating and drinking places 3/	Hotels and motels 3/	All other	Total 2/	
	Million dollars								
1970	7,671	4,199	1,064	12,934	7,652	760	657	9,069	22,003
1971	8,506	4,484	1,102	14,092	8,026	849	678	9,553	23,645
1972	8,810	5,137	1,113	15,060	7,911	961	704	9,576	24,636
1973	9,236	5,715	1,254	16,205	8,747	1,069	757	10,573	26,778
1974	9,948	6,432	1,355	17,735	9,371	1,167	778	11,316	29,051
1975	10,681	7,068	1,519	19,268	10,324	1,315	887	12,526	31,794
1976	11,170	7,519	1,717	20,406	11,088	1,555	947	13,590	33,996
1977	11,686	8,041	1,946	21,673	11,981	1,713	1,266	14,960	36,633
1978	12,179	8,929	2,222	23,330	13,342	2,023	1,303	16,668	39,998
1979	13,528	10,093	2,480	26,101	15,152	2,306	1,435	18,893	44,994
1980	14,977	11,590	2,816	29,383	16,722	2,450	1,484	20,656	50,039
1981	15,648	12,618	3,141	31,407	17,976	2,751	1,528	22,255	53,662
1982	15,984	13,379	3,378	32,741	18,371	2,849	1,488	22,708	55,449
1983	16,818	14,789	3,878	35,485	19,038	3,051	1,620	23,709	59,194
1984	15,997	16,622	4,158	36,777	19,863	3,220	1,691	24,774	61,551
1985	17,058	16,989	4,152	38,199	20,659	3,371	1,816	25,846	64,045
1986	17,350	17,631	5,031	40,012	22,291	3,406	1,935	27,632	67,644
1987	17,283	18,197	4,990	40,470	23,204	3,691	3,087	29,982	70,452
1988	17,007	18,721	5,298	41,025	24,436	3,855	3,367	31,658	72,683
1989	17,292	19,824	6,004	43,121	25,004	3,839	3,659	32,501	75,622
1990	18,597	21,158	6,685	46,440	26,771	3,823	4,035	34,629	81,069
1991	19,123	21,183	7,005	47,311	27,301	3,687	4,202	35,190	82,501
1992	18,428	20,921	6,980	46,329	27,839	3,774	4,602	36,216	82,545
1993	18,178	20,699	7,154	46,030	28,262	3,814	4,799	36,875	82,905
1994	18,557	21,787	7,232	47,576	28,553	3,993	4,982	37,528	85,104
1995	18,381	22,276	7,571	48,227	29,486	4,222	5,307	39,015	87,242
1996	19,208	23,138	7,764	50,109	30,673	4,463	5,631	40,767	90,876
1997	20,298	23,579	8,051	51,928	31,774	4,863	5,964	42,601	94,530

1/ See "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," AER-575, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, August 1987, for a description of USDA total food expenditures. 2/ Computed from unrounded data. 3/ Includes tips.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 106--Food expenditures, by source of funds, 1970-97

Year	Families and individuals 1/	Produced at home	Governments 2/	Businesses 3/	Total 4/
	Million dollars				
1970	97,650	3,811	4,358	11,291	117,110
1971	102,646	3,819	5,286	11,946	123,697
1972	111,453	4,072	5,810	13,185	134,520
1973	123,707	5,065	6,472	14,692	149,936
1974	137,792	6,025	8,544	15,936	168,297
1975	153,369	5,956	10,251	18,383	187,959
1976	167,246	6,128	10,905	20,389	204,668
1977	182,198	6,775	11,260	21,934	222,167
1978	204,311	7,163	12,254	23,439	247,167
1979	227,483	7,665	15,173	27,053	277,374
1980	250,606	8,335	17,860	29,273	306,074
1981	270,837	8,953	19,469	29,938	329,197
1982	286,697	8,534	19,577	30,551	345,359
1983	305,277	8,005	22,046	31,945	367,273
1984	325,830	7,403	22,068	33,292	388,593
1985	342,564	5,929	21,905	34,120	404,518
1986	360,923	6,158	22,105	36,940	426,126
1987	379,339	6,504	21,861	45,851	453,555
1988	402,685	6,795	22,914	52,393	484,787
1989	428,396	6,899	24,387	58,404	518,087
1990	462,430	7,313	27,290	62,785	559,818
1991	477,452	6,849	32,020	63,904	580,225
1992	485,172	6,758	35,626	63,808	591,364
1993	502,611	6,383	37,143	64,448	610,585
1994	527,787	6,805	38,549	65,631	638,771
1995	551,186	6,814	38,757	66,245	663,001
1996	574,279	6,839	38,722	68,479	688,318
1997	600,864	7,166	35,758	71,080	714,868

Note: The figures in this table differ from those in table 99. This table breaks down total food expenditures in table 102 by source of funds. Table 99 deals only with the portions of total expenditures that are paid out of personal income.

1/ Excludes food purchased with food stamps and WIC vouchers, which is included in table 101. 2/ Includes food stamps and WIC vouchers. 3/ Includes philanthropic donations. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.